

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0



GCSE

3100UB0-1



FRIDAY, 16 MAY 2025 – MORNING

HISTORY

**Unit 1: Study in Depth
Wales and the Wider Perspective**

1B. Radicalism and Protest, 1810–1848

1 hour

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	4	
2.	6	
3.	12	
4.	12	
5.	16	
SPaG	3	
Total	53	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for Question **5** within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.
Question **5** will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.
In addition, your answer to Question **5** will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.
The sources and interpretations used in this examination paper may have been amended, adapted or abridged from the stated published work in order to make the wording more accessible.
The sources may include words that are no longer in common use and are now regarded as derogatory terminology. Their inclusion reflects the time and place of the original version of these sources.



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Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is about early outbreaks of protest.

Study the sources below and then answer the question which follows.

Source A

Immediately after Bagley and Drummond had made their speech yesterday morning I set off for Nottingham along with several thousand other people. I stopped at Macclesfield last night and this morning I arrived at Ashbourne with a great number of them. Also, one of our group counted the men and I heard him say that there were two hundred and three in number.

[Statement given by Uriah Williams following his arrest as a Blanketeer, 11 March 1817]

Source B

**One Thousand
POUNDS
REWARD.**

WHEREAS on the Night of Sunday the 19th
of January, 1812, the Mill belonging to
Messrs. Oates, Wood and Smithson,
near Leeds, was maliciously set on Fire.---And on the Morning of the
Twenty-fourth of March, 1812, several Persons entered the MILL of
MESSRS. WM. THOMPSON & BROTHERS,
Of Rawden, destroyed the SHEARS and MACHINERY therein.

[A government poster offering a reward for information about attacks by Luddites near Leeds, March 1812. The poster states that one mill was set on fire and machinery in another mill was destroyed.]



What can be learnt from Sources A and B about the nature of early popular protests?

[4]

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QUESTION 2

This question is about rural protest.

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

Source C

The land in Wales is ... poor ... and the farmer has to use lime almost every year to make his farm produce enough to pay the high rent and taxes ... the turnpike trusts have built a number of tollgates ... The price of a load of lime has increased for the short journey of 30 miles from 4s 6d to 8s 3d. This is a dreadful expense for a small farmer.

[From a newspaper article in a radical Welsh newspaper *The Welshman*, 11 August 1843]

To what extent does this source accurately explain the reasons for attacks on tollgates by the Rebecca rioters? [6]

[In your answer you should refer to the strengths and limitations of the source and use your own knowledge and understanding of the historical context.]

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QUESTION 4

This question is about industrial protest in Wales.

Explain the connections between any **THREE** of the following:

[12]

- Iron masters
- Truck system
- The Merthyr Rising
- Parliamentary reform

Your three choices:

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Additional space for Question 5 only:

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